



Smart, Fast, Flexible

Vulnerability intelligence with Vulners DB

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Infosecurity Russia, 2016*

#:whoami

- vulners.com founder
- QIWI Group CTO
- Web penetration tester
- Member of “hall-of-fames” (Yandex, Mail.ru, Apple and so on)
- JBFC community participant



Vulnerable

- Vulnerability - weakness which allows an attacker to reduce a system's information assurance (Wiki)
- Some kind of information that represents security issues
- Format-free description of function $f(\text{object}, \text{conditions})$ returning True/False



Captain Obvious: Risks

- Information systems takeover
- Revocation of the licenses
- Business continuity
- Money loss
- ...and a lot of other bad things

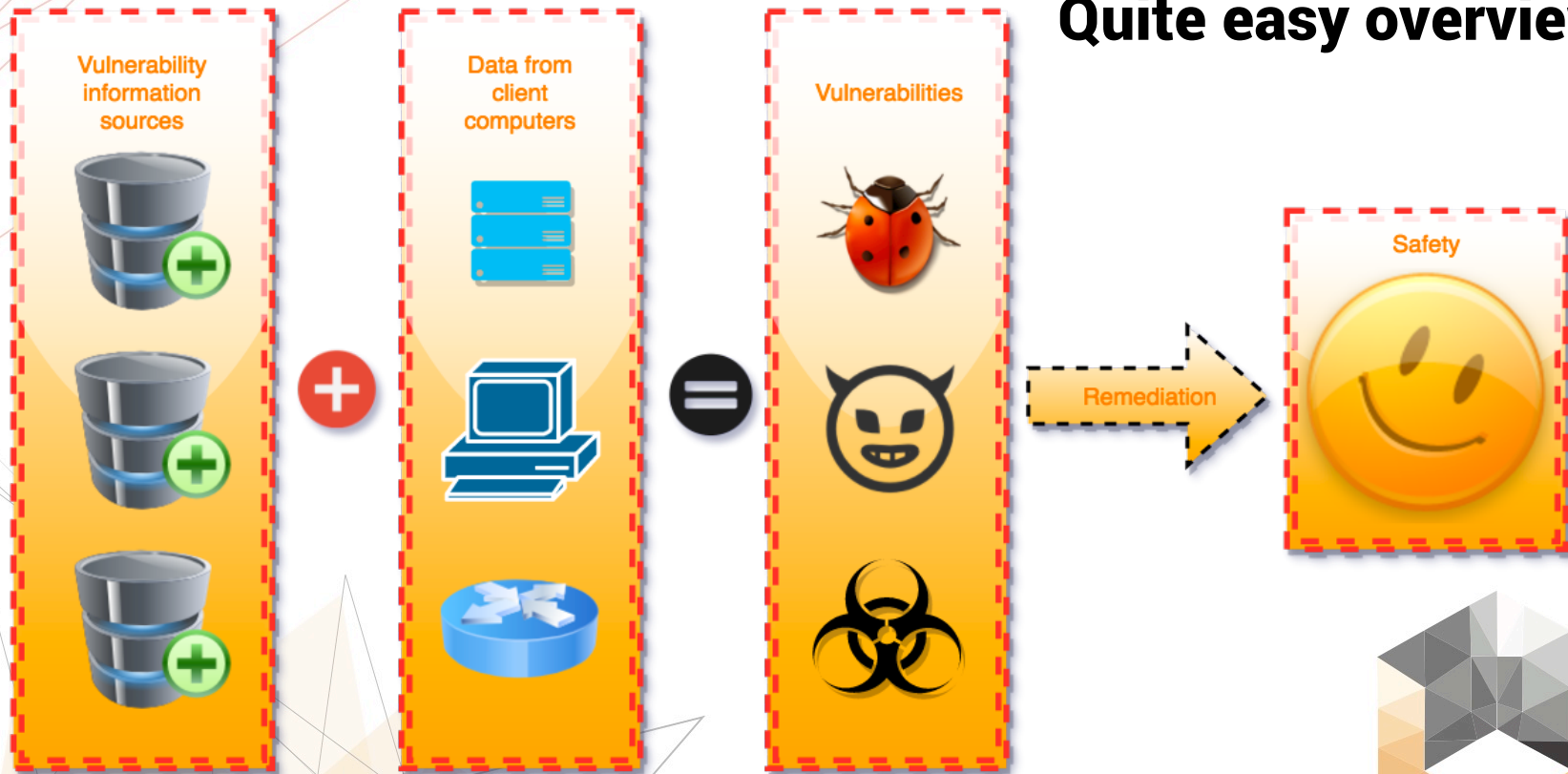


Vulnerability management process

- Mandatory component of information security
- Need2be for a security-aware companies
- Necessary to perform in accordance with the PCIDSS and others
- Best practice for survival in the Internet



Quite easy overview



Content sources fail

- Born in 90's
- Every product has it's own source of vulnerability data
- Most information is not acceptable for automatic vulnerability scanners
- MITRE, NVD, SCAP, OVAL and others failed to standardize it
- Everyone is working on their own
- "Search"? Forget about it. Use Google instead.



vulners.com: Information security “Google”

- Vulnerability source data aggregator
- Created by security specialists for security specialists
- Incredibly fast search engine
- Normalized, machine-readable content
- Audit features out-of-the-box
- API-driven development
- Absolutely free



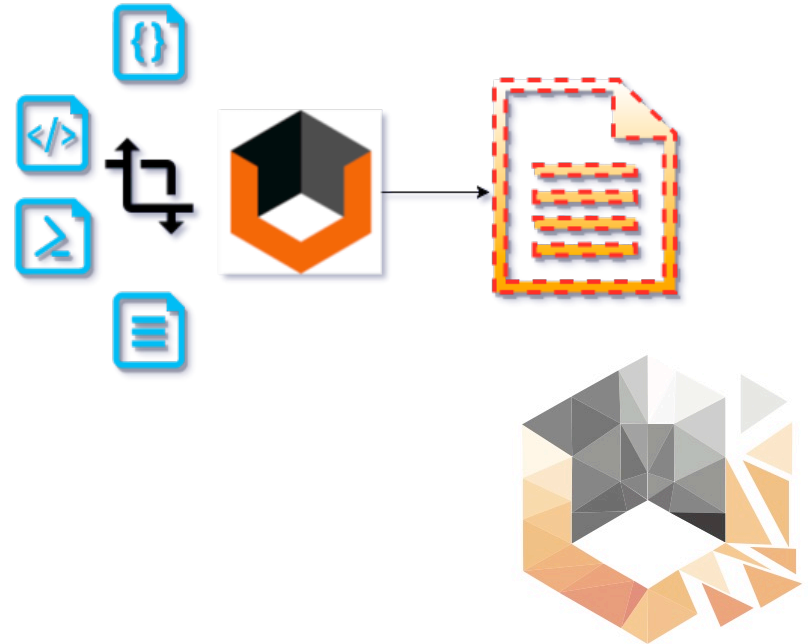
Content

- Vendor security advisories
- Exploit databases
- Security scanners plugins and modules
- Bug bounty programs
- Informational resources
- 0 days from security scanners
- ... 50+ different sources and growing



Normalization. We did it!

- All data has unified model
- Perfect for integration
- Security scanners ready
- Automatic updateable content
- Analytics welcome



Coverage? One of the largest security DB's



535928

BULLETINS

Security advisories and bulletins

[SEE MORE >](#)



51

VENDORS

Software vendors, bug bounty programs and other security sources

[SEE MORE >](#)



249212

EXPLOITS

Exploits for popular software

[SEE MORE >](#)



6.69

CVSS SCORE

Average CVSS score from beginning of time

[SEE MORE >](#)



Find out your vulners...



Search

- Google-style search string
- Dorks, advanced queries and many more
- UX-driven
- Human-oriented
- References and data linkage
- Extremely fast

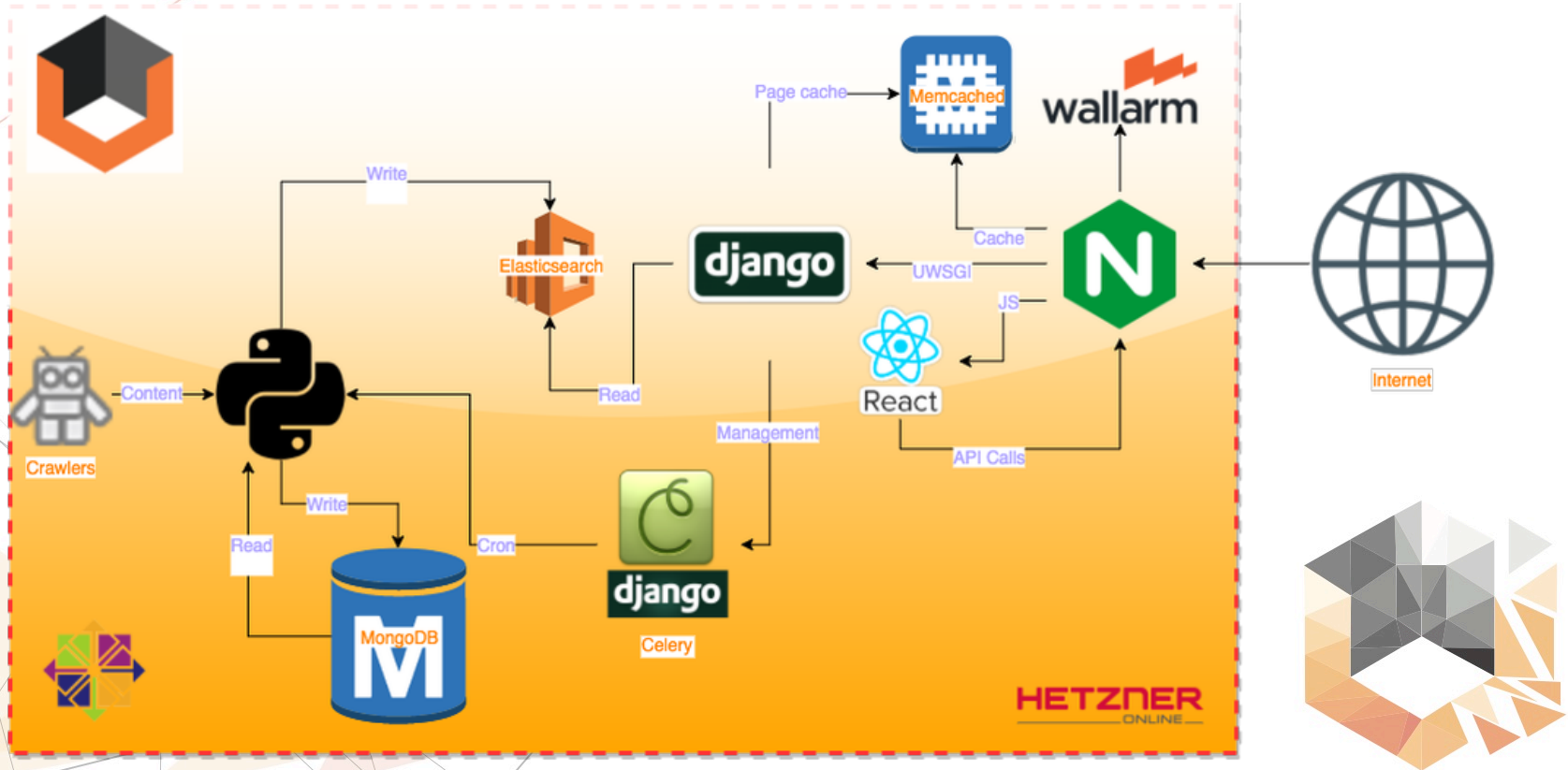


```
"documents": {  
  "CESA-2016:1237": {  
    "published": "2016-06-16T00:00:00",  
    "modified": "2016-06-16T00:00:00",  
    "id": "CESA-2016:1237",  
    "type": "centos",  
    "references": [  
      "http://lists.centos.org/pipermail/centos-announce/2016-June/021910.html",  
      "http://lists.centos.org/pipermail/centos-announce/2016-June/021909.html"  
    ],  
    "cvelist": [  
      "CVE-2015-8895",  
      "CVE-2015-8897",  
      "CVE-2015-8896",  
      "CVE-2016-5239",  
      "CVE-2016-5240",  
      "CVE-2015-8898",  
      "CVE-2016-5118"  
    ],  
    "bulletinFamily": "unix",  
    "cvss": {  
      "score": 10.0,  
      "vector": "AV:NETWORK/AC:LOW/Au:NONE/C:COMPLETE/I:COMPLETE/A:COMPLETE/"  
    }  
  },  
}
```

- REST/JSON
- Integration focused scan features
- Audit calls for self-made security scanners
- Easy expandable
- Content sharing features



Under the hood



Example: advanced queries

- Any complex query
 - *title:htpdp type:centos order:published last 15 days*
- Sortable by any field of the model (type, CVSS, dates, reporter, etc)
- Apache Lucene syntax (AND, OR and so on)
- Exploit search by sources and CVE's
 - *cvelist:CVE-2014-0160 type:exploitdb*
 - *sourceData:bash_profile*
 - *sourceData:"magic bytes"*



Example: API

- GET/POST REST API with JSON output
- Search
 - *[https://vulners.com/api/v3/search/lucene/?query=type:centos%20cvss.score:\[8%20TO%2010\]%20order:published](https://vulners.com/api/v3/search/lucene/?query=type:centos%20cvss.score:[8%20TO%2010]%20order:published)*
- Information
 - *<https://vulners.com/api/v3/search/id?id=CESA-2016:1237&references=true>*
- Export
 - *<https://vulners.com/api/v3/archive/collection?type=exploitdb>*



Example: RSS

- Fully customizable news feed in RSS format
- Powered by Apache Lucene query
 - *<https://vulners.com/rss.xml?query=type:debian>*
- Updates-on-demand. No cache, it builds right when you ask it to.
- Atom, Webfeeds, mrss compatible



Example: Email subscriptions

- Up to 5 subscriptions
- Awareness service
- Absolutely customizable

Subscriptions

Query

Email

Active

Remove

description:qiwi

isox@qiwi.com



Add new Search Query Subscription

Searching query

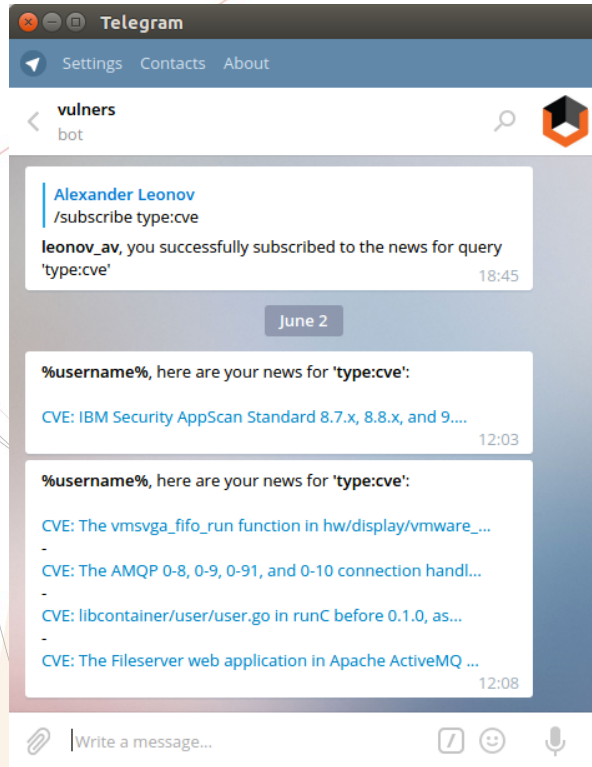


Email of subscriber

ADD



Example: Telegram news bot



- Up to 3 subscriptions for user
- In-app search
- Broadcast for emergency news



Example: Security audit



Select your OS and packages



Results of audit scan

Scanned 2 Packages and found **15** Security Bulletins

php-4.6.17-1.el5.remi-x86_64

10 ▼



↔️ 😊 📄 **7.8**

Moderate php - security update
2007-04-21T00:00:00

ID CESA-2007:0153
Type centos
Reporter CentOS Project

Description

Upstream details at : <https://rhn.redhat.com/errata/RHSA-2007-0153.html>

Update to the following versions:

CentOS 5:

- php-5.1.6-11.el5.i386.rpm

- php-5.1.6-11.el5.src.rpm

- php-5.1.6-11.el5.x86_64.rpm

- php-bcmath-5.1.6-11.el5.i386.rpm

- php-bcmath-5.1.6-11.el5.x86_64.rpm

10 CESA-2013:1814 - Critical php Update
2013-12-11T00:00:00 >

10 CESA-2009:0338 - Moderate php Update
2009-04-07T00:00:00 >

10 CESA-2008:0544 - Moderate php - security update
2008-07-16T00:00:00 >

9.3 CESA-2010:0040 - Moderate php - security update
2010-01-15T00:00:00 >

7.8 CESA-2007:0153 - Moderate php - security update
2007-04-21T00:00:00 >

7.5 CESA-2007:0348 - Important php - security update
2007-05-10T00:00:00 >

- Linux OS vulnerability scan
- Immediate results
- Dramatically simple



Example: Security audit API

- Easy to use: Just give us output of package manager
 - *https://vulners.com/api/v3/audit/rpm/?os=centos&version=5&package=php-4.6.17-1.el5.remi-x86_64*
- JSON result
 - Vulnerabilities list
 - Reason of the decision
 - References list (exploits, and so on)
- Ready to go for **Red Hat** and **Debian** family
- Typical call time for 500+ packages list = 160ms
 - It's fast. Really fast.



Example: Security audit API

```
"vulnerabilities": [
  "CESA-2014:0311",
  "CESA-2012:1045",
  "CESA-2013:1814",
  "CESA-2007:0348",
  "CESA-2007:0890",
  "CESA-2013:1049",
  "CESA-2012:0093",
  "CESA-2009:0338",
  "CESA-2008:0544",
  "CESA-2012:0033",
  "CESA-2007:0153",
  "CESA-2010:0040",
  "CESA-2010:0919",
  "CESA-2014:1824",
  "CESA-2012:0546"
],
"CESA-2012:0546": [
  {
    "result": true,
    "OSVersion": "5",
    "bulletinPackage": "php-5.1.6-34.el5_8.x86_64",
    "providedPackage": "php-5.1.5-1.el5.remi-x86_64",
    "operator": "lt"
  }
],
"php-5.1.5-1.el5.remi-x86_64": {
  "CESA-2014:0311": [
    {
      "result": true,
      "OSVersion": "5",
      "bulletinPackage": "php-5.1.6-44.el5_10.x86_64",
      "providedPackage": "php-5.1.5-1.el5.remi-x86_64",
      "operator": "lt"
    }
  ]
}
```



Example: Home made scanner

```
# git clone https://github.com/videns/vulners-scanner
# cd vulners-scanner
# ./linuxScanner.py
```

vulners

=====

Host info - Host machine

OS Name - Darwin, OS Version - 15.6.0

Total found packages: 0

=====

Host info - docker container "java:8-jre"

OS Name - debian, OS Version - 8

Total found packages: 166

Vulnerable packages:

libgcrypt20 1.6.3-2+deb8u1 amd64

DSA-3650 - 'libgcrypt20 -- security update', cvss.score - 0.0

libexpat1 2.1.0-6+deb8u2 amd64

DSA-3597 - 'expat -- security update', cvss.score - 7.8

perl-base 5.20.2-3+deb8u4 amd64

DSA-3628 - 'perl -- security update', cvss.score - 0.0

gnupg 1.4.18-7+deb8u1 amd64

DSA-3649 - 'gnupg -- security update', cvss.score - 0.0

gpgv 1.4.18-7+deb8u1 amd64

DSA-3649 - 'gnupg -- security update', cvss.score - 0.0

- Available at GitHub
- Example of integration
- Free to fork



It is absolutely free

- Free for commercial and enterprise use DB and API
- Make your own solutions using our powers:
 - Security scanners
 - Threat intelligence
 - Subscriptions
 - Security automation
- Just please, post references if you can 😊



Thanks

- isox@vulners.com
- <https://github.com/videns/vulners-scanner/>
- We are really trying to make this world better
- Stop paying for features, that are available for free

